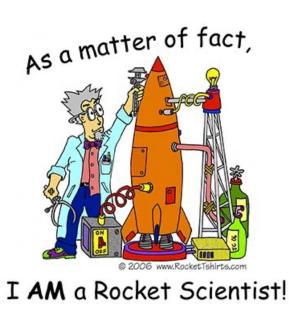
# How To Do Food Sublingual Immunotherapy



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# Unanswered Questions



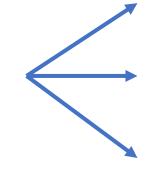
➤ Build up, can we go faster?

>Extracts - why not real food?

➤ Post-dose rest period, why?

#### Environmental Allergy Tx Buildup

Allergy Shots

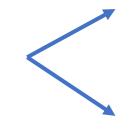


Cluster Shots – 10-12 visits

Conventional shots – 20-25 visits

Slow-poke shots – 40-50 visits

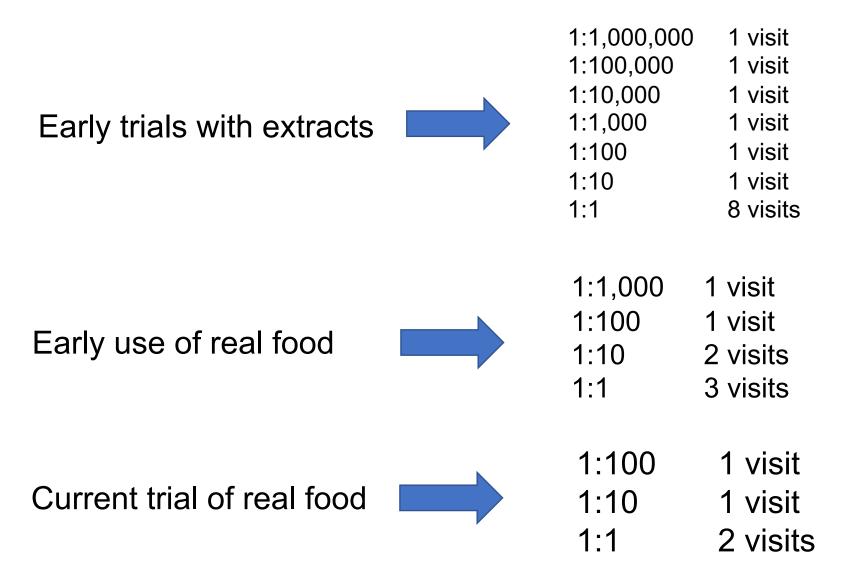
**SLIT** 



FDA approved - 1 visit

Off label extract – 1 visit 1:10, then 1:1 at home

#### **Evolution of Food SLIT Dosing**



# Real Food SLIT — What are the Issues



- Potency like with OIT, measure mg of protein (extracts don't list protein content)
- Stability store bought foods, use expiration date or freeze
  - flour solutions using 50% glycerin 6 months (skin testing at 6 months unchanged)



# Real Food SLIT Maintenance Dose (protein)

Off the shelf

Milk – 10 mg

Egg white liquid – 11 mg\*

Cashew milk – 5 mg

Walnut milk – 3.8

#### Flour solutions

Peanut 40 mg/ml – 6 mg

Sesame 25 mg/ml – 6.3 mg

Wheat VWG 25 mg/ml – 5.8 mg

<sup>\*</sup>EWL uses 0.1 ml from syringe, all other foods use 0.3 ml

## Supplies and Methods



- Liquid food source
- ➤ Bottles to prepare dilutions with distilled water or 50% glycerin saline (Greer)
- > 0.5 ml syringe
- > Timer

#### **Cashew SLIT Protocol**

Visit	Dilution of cashew milk	Dose	Reaction	cashew protein/ dose (mg)
-1	1:1,000	0.05 0.15 0.3		0.0008 
2	1:100	0.05 0.15 0.3		0.008 0.025 0.05
3	1:10	0.05 0.15 0.3		0.08 0.25 0.5
4	neat	0.05 0.1		0.84 1.7
5	(16.7 mg/ml)	0.1 0.2 (0.3 home)		1.7 3.3 (5)

#### Peanut SLIT Protocol

Visit	Dilution of peanut flour solution	Dose	Reaction	peanut protein/ dose (mg)
-1	0.04 mg/ml	0.05 0.15 0.3		0.001 0.003 0.006
2	0.4 mg/ml	0.05 0.15 0.3		0.01 0.03 0.06
3	4 mg/ml	0.05 0.15 0.3		0.1 0.3 0.6
4	40 mg/ml	0.05 0.1		1 2
5	u u	0.1 0.2 (0.3 home)		2 4 (6)



## Post-dose Rest Period

- ➤ Environmental SCIT: ~1 hour
- > Environmental SLIT: none (e.g. Odactra)
- > OIT: 2 hours, some need longer
- > Food SLIT: ?, exercise challenge underway

## Is it Working?



To find out, we recommend annual food challenge(s)

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4
Milk	Baked	3, 10, 30 ml	30, 60 ml	80, 160 ml
Egg (EWL)	Baked	1, 3, 6 ml	6, 12 ml	Scrambled egg
Others (mg protein)	3, 10, 30, 100	100, 300	300, 1 gm	1 gm x 2

#### **SLIT Potential**

- 2-3 visit buildup
- Store bought food
- No rest period
- Skip 3-4 months with little loss of protection
- "Don't worry, be happy"





# "We are more often frightened than hurt;

# and we suffer more from imagination than from reality."

Seneca, philosopher, advisor to Emperor Nero, 1<sup>st</sup> century AD